

$$= \frac{1}{2} m \left(\frac{dv}{dt} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} m v^2 \left(\frac{d\theta}{dt} \right)^2 - \frac{G m M}{r} \quad - \textcircled{1}$$

(4-3) (4-2) の条件の座標のもとで外積を利用し

$$|\mathbf{v}| = |\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{P}| = m \left(r \frac{dv}{dt} - v \frac{dr}{dt} \right) \quad (|\mathbf{v}| = (v, \theta) \quad \mathbf{P} = \left(\frac{d\mathbf{L}}{dt}, \frac{d\theta}{dt} \right))$$

$$= m v \cos \theta \left[\sin \theta \frac{dv}{dt} + v \cos \theta \frac{d\theta}{dt} \right] - m v \sin \theta \left[\cos \theta \frac{dv}{dt} - v \sin \theta \frac{d\theta}{dt} \right]$$

$$= m v^2 \frac{d\theta}{dt} = L \quad (\text{ただし } L \text{ は角運動量})$$

$$\text{よって } \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{L}{m r^2} \quad \textcircled{2} \text{ に代入して}$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} m \left(\frac{dr}{dt} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \frac{L^2}{m r^2} - \frac{G m M}{r} \quad - \textcircled{2}$$

$$\left(E = \frac{1}{2} m \left(\frac{dr}{dt} \right)^2 + U(r) \right)$$

今 $u = \frac{1}{r}$ とし $r = \frac{1}{u}$ とすると $\frac{dr}{dt} = -\frac{1}{u^2} \frac{du}{dt}$ となる。これを $\textcircled{2}$ に代入して

$$E = \frac{1}{2} m \frac{1}{u^4} \left(\frac{du}{dt} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \frac{L^2}{m} u^2 - G m M u \quad (\text{ただし } E > 0 \text{ とする})$$

$$\text{一方 } \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{L}{m r^2} = \frac{L}{m} u^2 \quad \text{と } \frac{du}{dt} = \left(\frac{du}{d\theta} \right) \left(\frac{d\theta}{dt} \right) \text{ とし}$$

$$\text{したがって } E = \frac{1}{2} m \cdot \frac{1}{u^4} \left(\frac{du}{d\theta} \right)^2 \left(\frac{L}{m} u^2 \right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \frac{L^2}{m} u^2 - G m M u$$

$$= \frac{L^2}{2m} \left(\frac{du}{d\theta} \right)^2 + \frac{L^2}{2m} u^2 - G m M u$$

$$\star \Leftrightarrow \left(\frac{du}{d\theta} \right)^2 + \left(u - \frac{G m M}{L^2} \right)^2 = \frac{G^2 m^2 M^2}{L^4} \left(1 - \frac{2 |E| L^2}{G^2 M^2 m^3} \right)$$